

- Raw data [20 Features | 236 Data Points | 0-1 Success Labels]

Date Primer
 Number Ordered Date PCR Date BP cloned Date Colonies Picked chr regst reged size name ID ForwardPrimer ReversePrimer ForwardPrimerTm ForwardPrimerLength ReversePrimerTm ReversePrimerLength HairPinCheck orig ext Success

- Preprocessing

- Remove ID and un-useful columns (*Number, ID*, etc.)
- Add forward & reverse counts for bases and all possible *k*-mers with *k* = 2 counts (+ $(8 + 2 \times 16) = 40$ columns)
- Add forward & reverse CG content (+2 columns)
- Total number of columns = 52

- Feature Selection

- High Correlation | 10 columns discarded

```
> print(colnames(data)[as.vector(highly_correlated)])
[1] "Forward.CG_content" "Forward.T"          "ForwardPrimerTm"    "Reverse.C"          "Reverse.A"          "Reverse.T"
[7] "Forward.C"          "ext"                "Forward.G"          "regst"
```

- Recursive Feature Elimination | 32 significant columns kept

```
[1] "Columns to be kept as per Recursive Feature Elimination:"
> print(predictors(results))
[1] "Date.Primer.Ordered" "size"          "Reverse.GT"      "chr"           "reged"         "Reverse.GA"
[7] "Reverse.AT"         "Forward.GC"    "Reverse.AC"      "Reverse.AG"    "ForwardPrimerLength" "Forward.TA"
[13] "Forward.AG"         "Forward.AC"    "Reverse.TG"      "Forward.TC"    "Reverse.TA"      "Forward.CA"
[19] "Forward.A"          "Forward.CT"    "Reverse.CT"      "Forward.CC"    "ReversePrimerLength" "Forward.GA"
[25] "Forward.TG"         "Forward.CG"    "Reverse.TT"      "Reverse.CG"    "Reverse.GC"      "Forward.AA"
[31] "Reverse.CC"
```

- Random Forest

- 100-5000 trees tested | 4000 trees performed best

- *Performance*

- *Precision* 0.8173077
- *Accuracy* 0.720339
- +/- 0.03 as dataset is small

```
> rf <- randomForest(data, y, ntree=4000)
> rf

Call:
randomForest(x = data, y = y, ntree = 4000)
  Type of random forest: classification
    Number of trees: 4000
No. of variables tried at each split: 5

      OOB estimate of  error rate: 27.97%
Confusion matrix:
  0  1 class.error
0 85 47  0.3560606
1 19 85  0.1826923
```

- Room for further improvement | Suggestions for features?
- Forward & reverse counts of k -mers with $k = 3$ didn't help
- R script can score new data points | Easy to run by Mark R's lab members