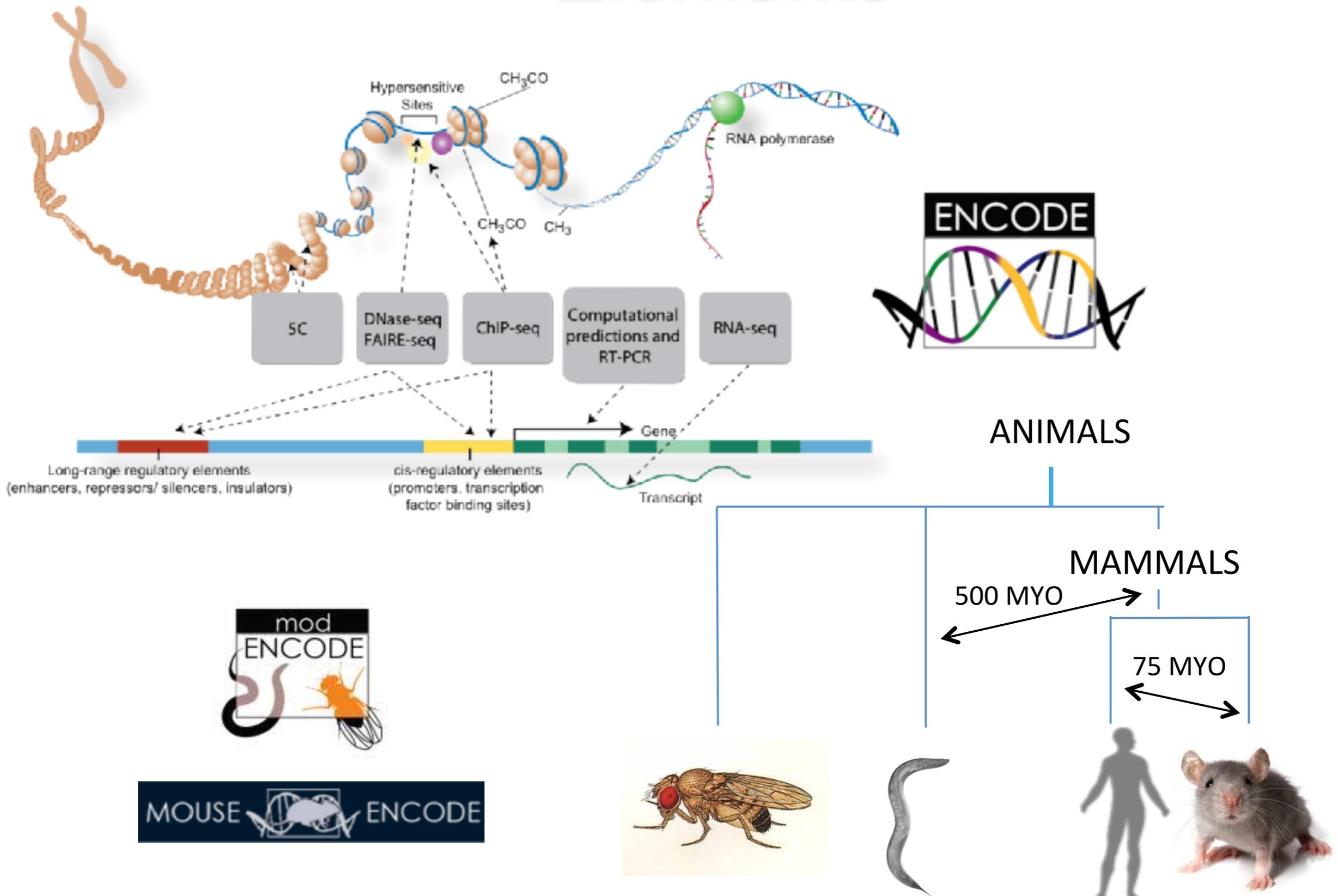


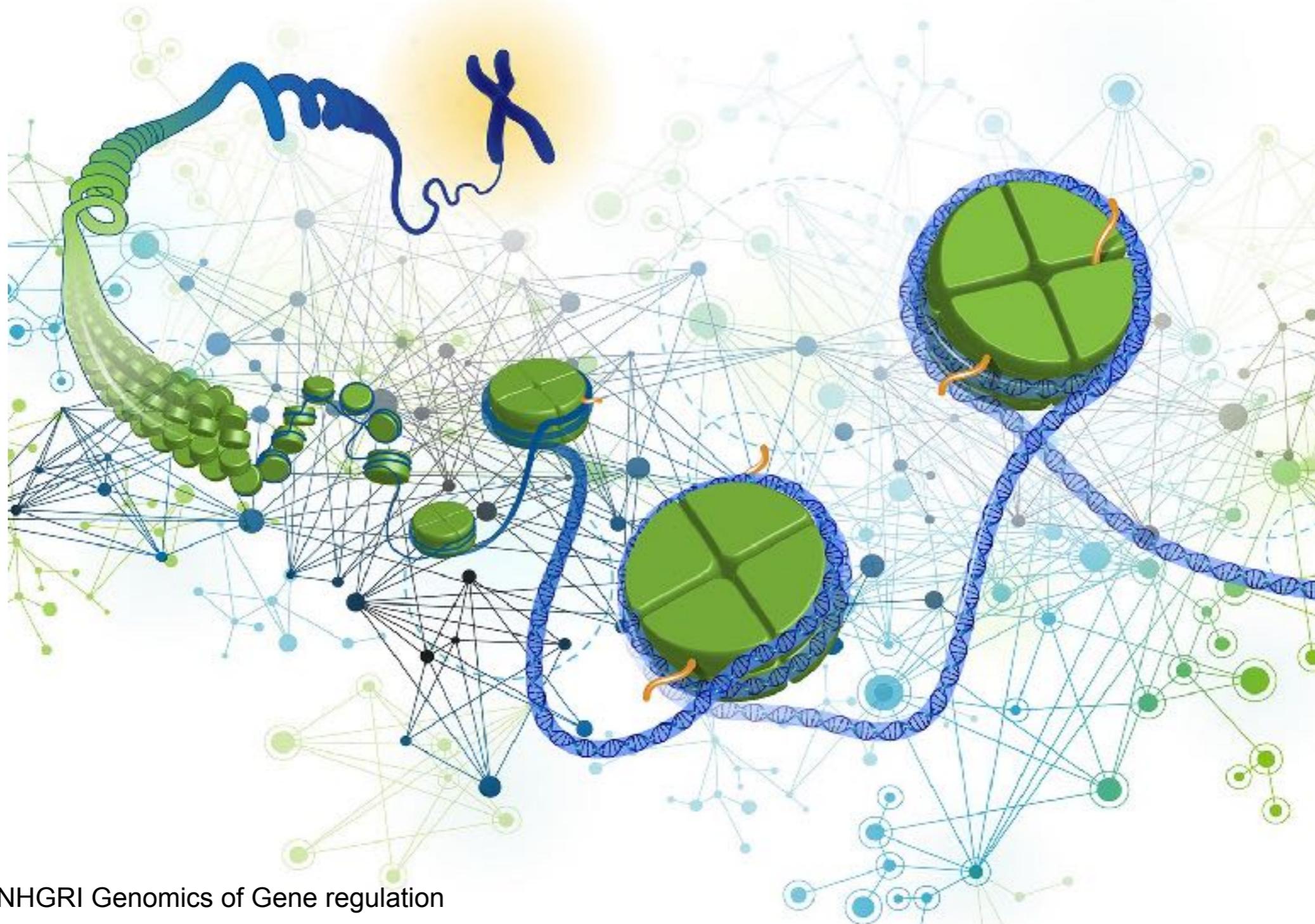
Networks

Gerstein lab

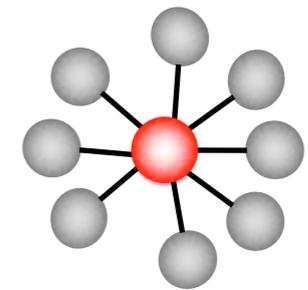
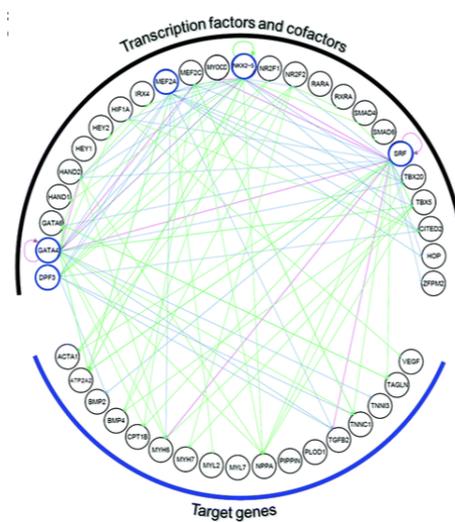
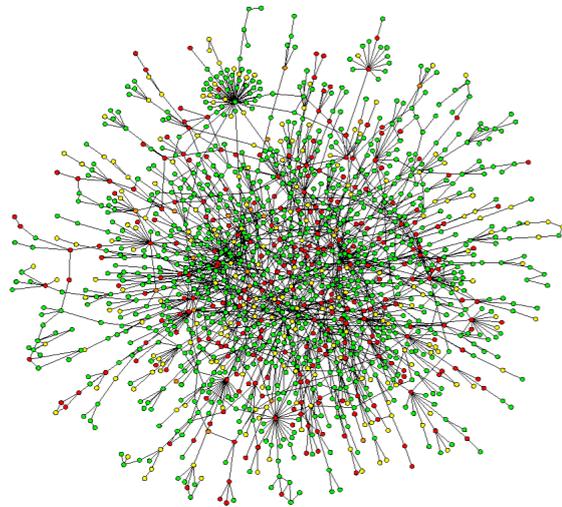
ENCODE: Encyclopedia of DNA Elements



Network is a powerful framework for data integration



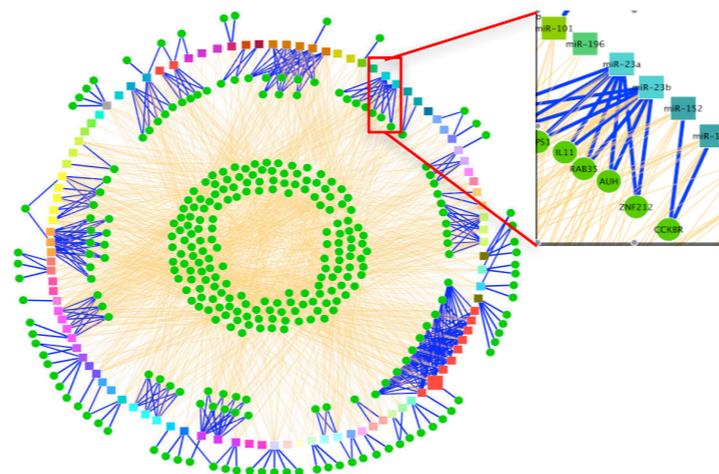
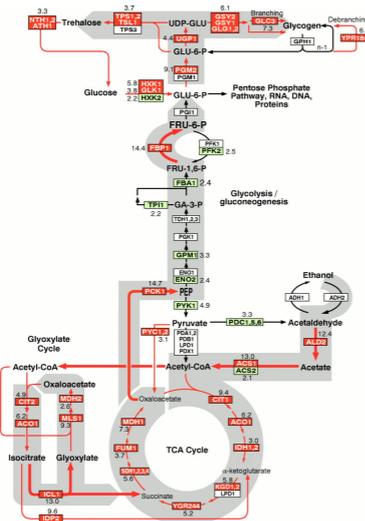
Common biological networks



Undirected

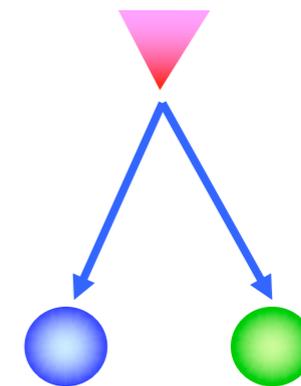
Protein-protein Interaction networks

TF-target-gene Regulatory networks



Metabolic pathway networks

miRNA-target networks



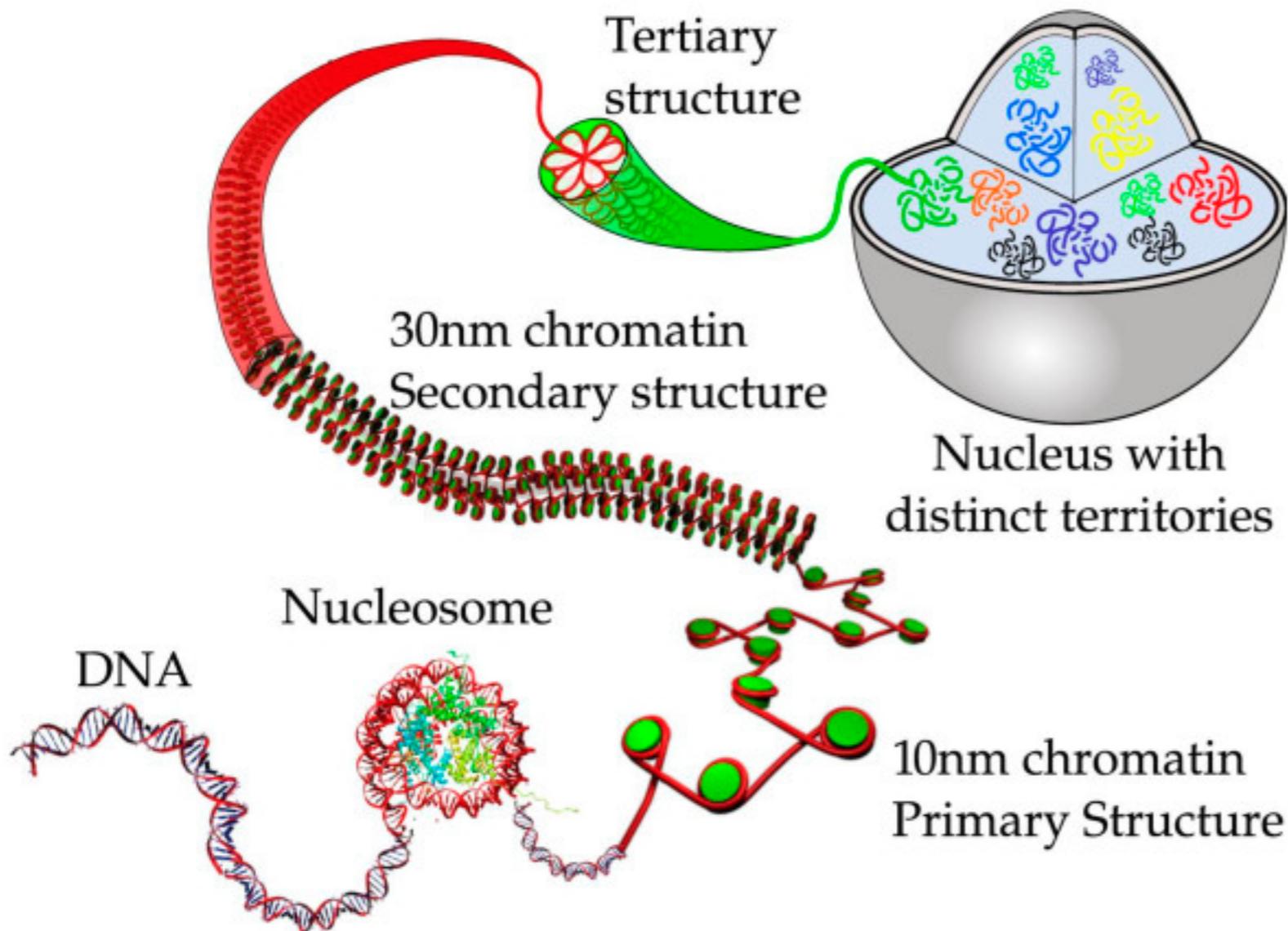
Directed

Example: 3D organization of genome



"We finished the genome map, now we can't figure out how to fold it."

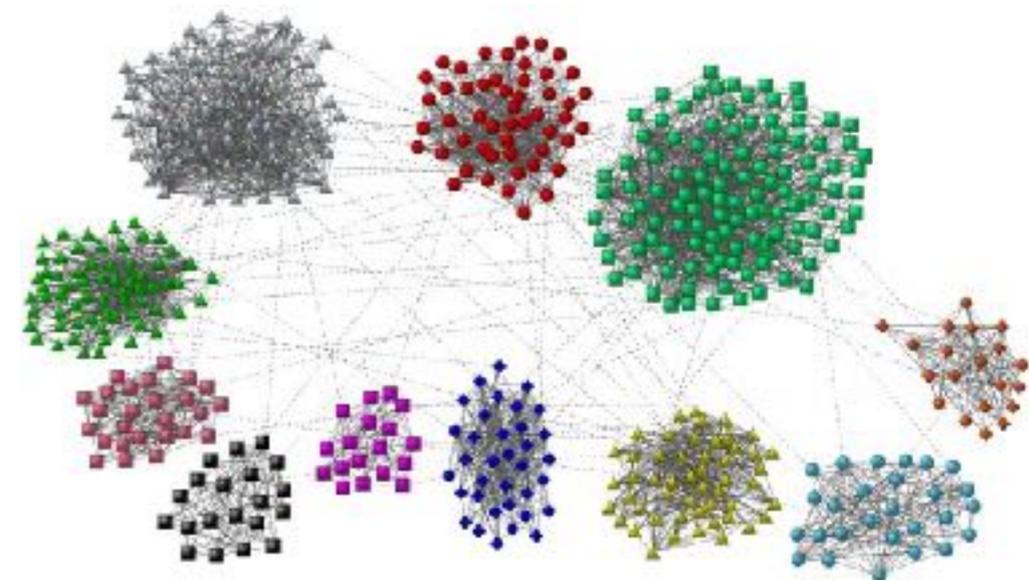
Example: 3D organization of genome



Topologically associating domains (TADs)



Network communities



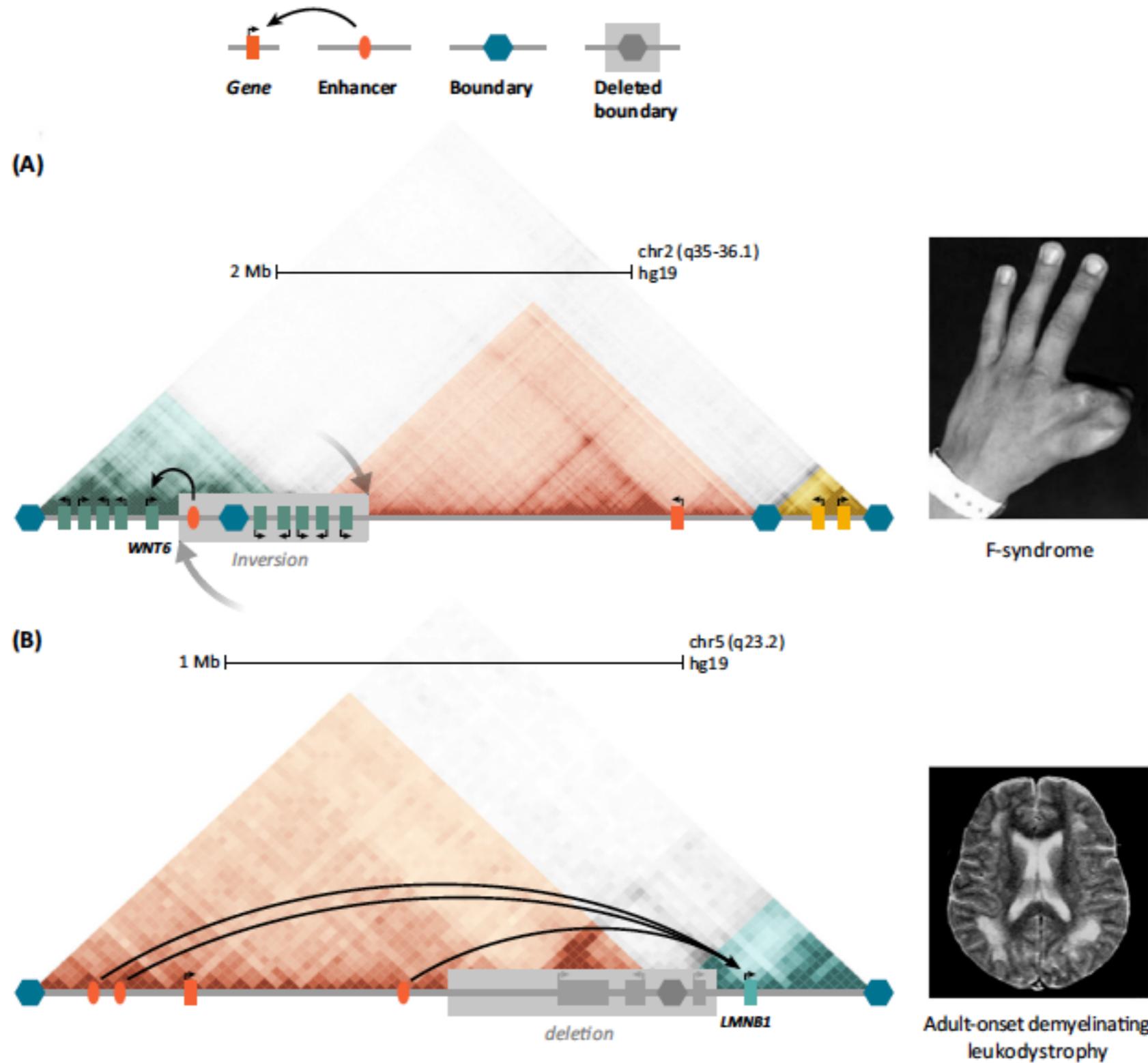
Example: 3D organization of genome

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'gersteinlab / MrTADFinder'. At the top, there are navigation links for Personal, Open source, Business, Explore, Pricing, Blog, and Support. A search bar and buttons for 'Sign in' and 'Sign up' are also present. The repository name 'gersteinlab / MrTADFinder' is displayed, along with statistics: 2 watches, 0 stars, and 0 forks. Below this, there are tabs for Code, Issues (0), Pull requests (0), Projects (0), Pulse, and Graphs. A note states 'No description or website provided.' The repository statistics section shows 30 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, and 1 contributor. A dropdown menu shows the current branch is 'master', with options for 'New pull request', 'Find file', and 'Clone or download'. The commit history table is as follows:

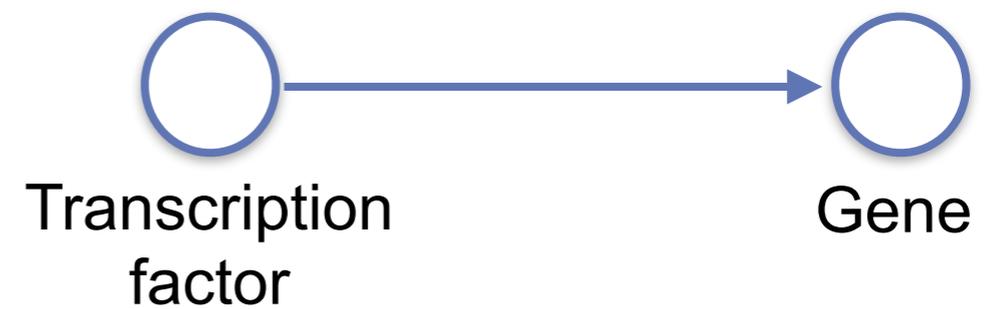
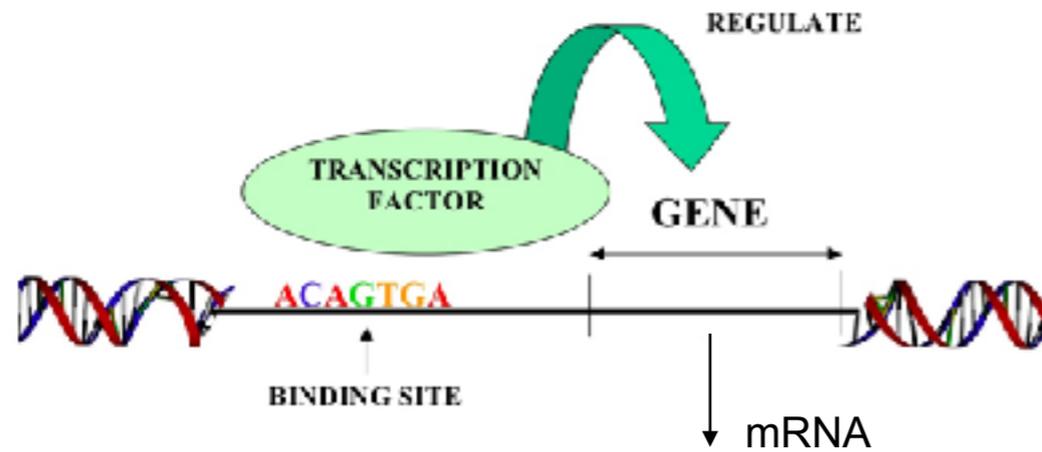
Commit Message	Author	Time
fix broken functions	Koon-Kiu Yan of group gerstein	26 days ago
fix broken functions	Koon-Kiu Yan of group gerstein	26 days ago
new distance	Koon-Kiu Yan of group gerstein	3 months ago
fix broken functions	Koon-Kiu Yan of group gerstein	26 days ago

The README.md file content is visible below, starting with the title 'MrTADFinder' and the description: 'MrTADFinder aims to identify topologically associating domains (TADs) in multiple resolutions.' Under the heading 'INPUT FILES:', it states: 'MrTADFinder takes an whole-genome-to-whole genome contact map as an input. The contact map should be a'.

Disruption of domain structure causes congenital disease



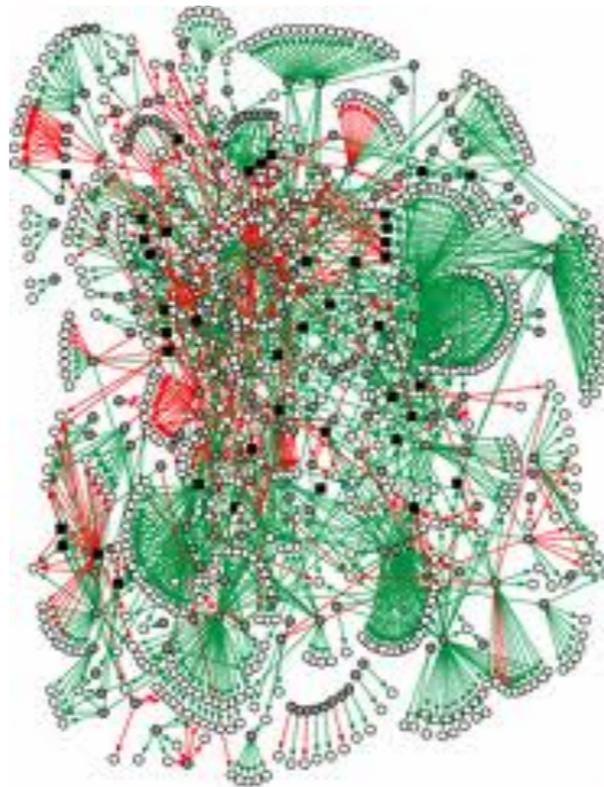
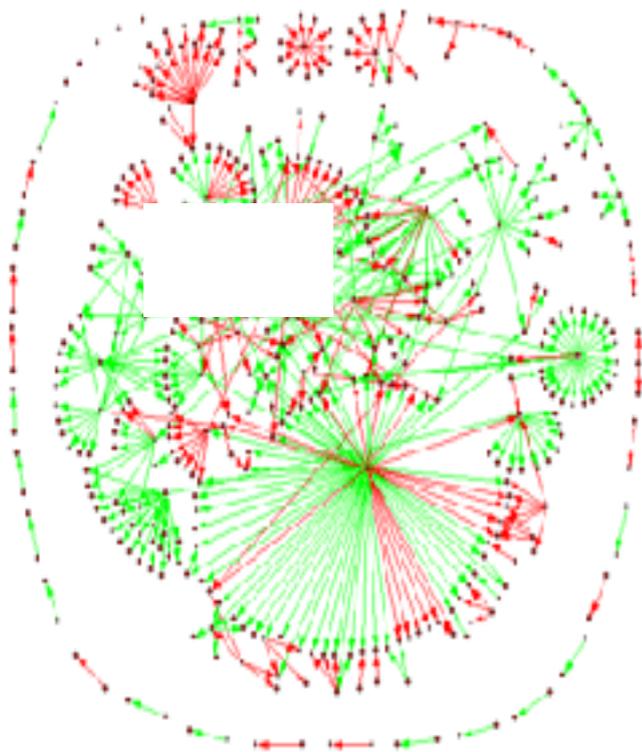
Example: Transcriptional regulatory network



Bacteria
E. coli: 100 TFs, 4000 genes

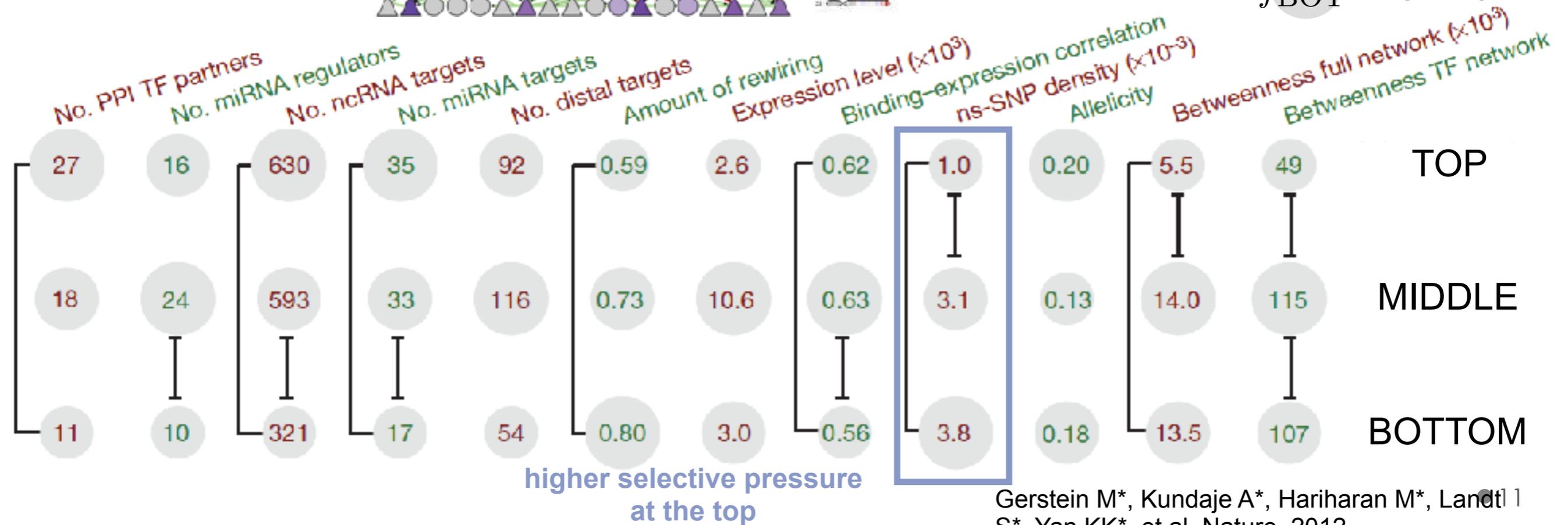
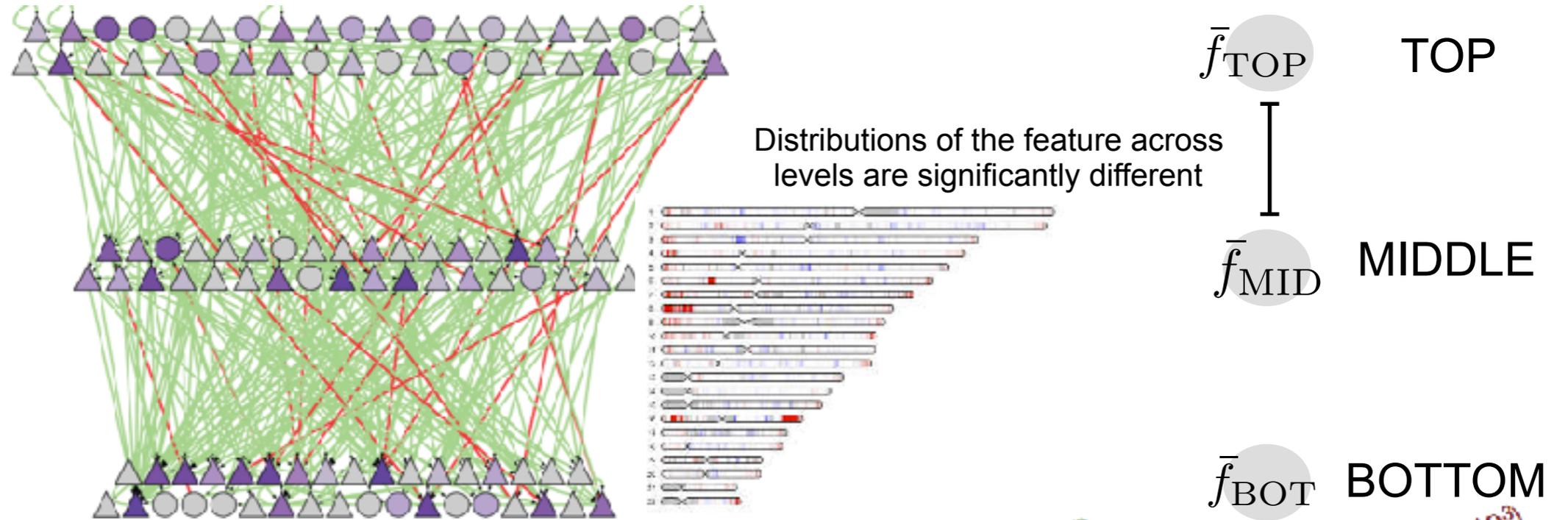
Single-celled eukaryotes
Baker's yeast: 200 TFs, 6000 genes

Complex eukaryotes
Human: 1400 TFs, 20000 genes

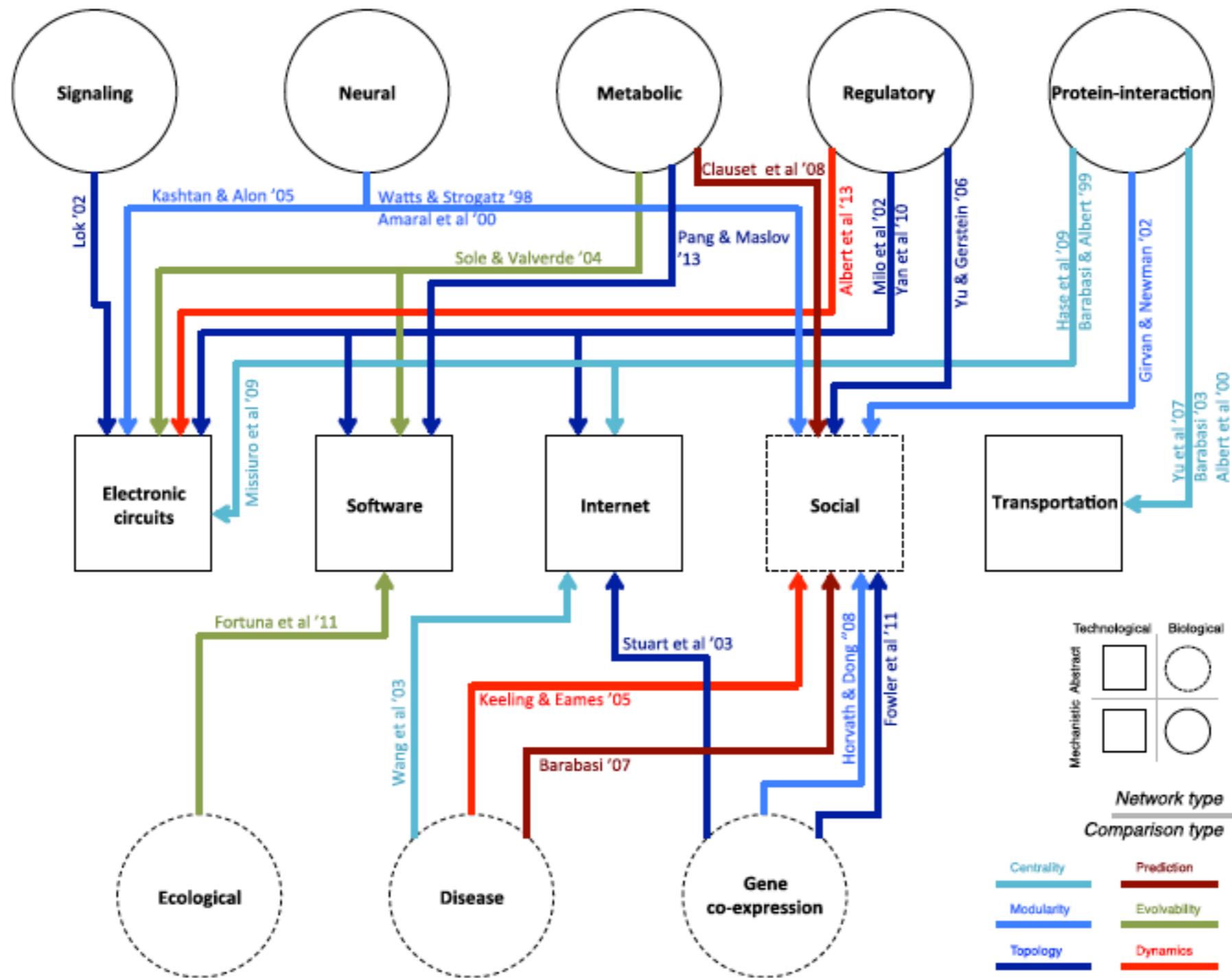


?

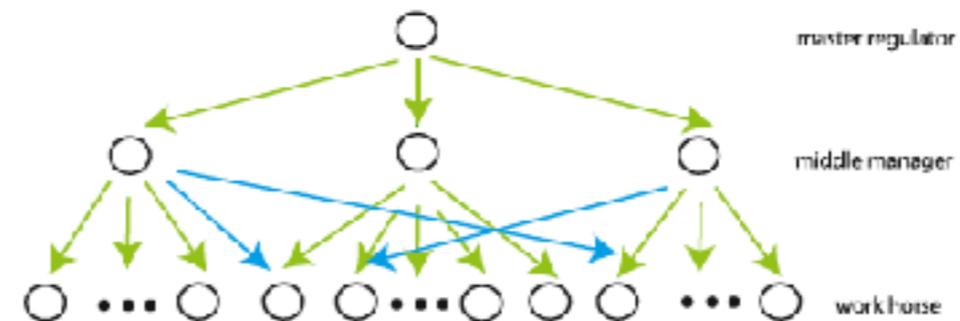
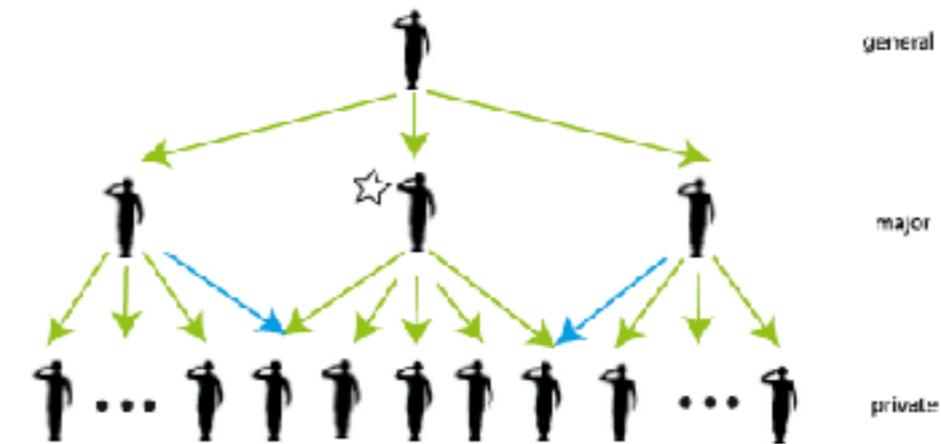
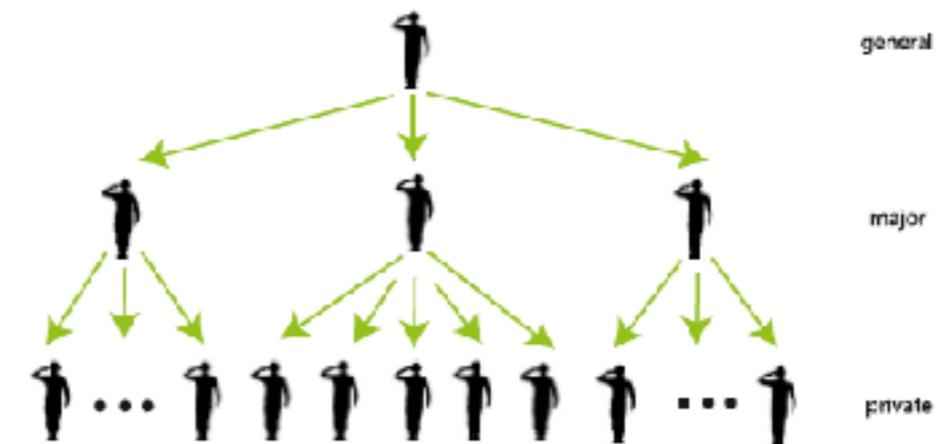
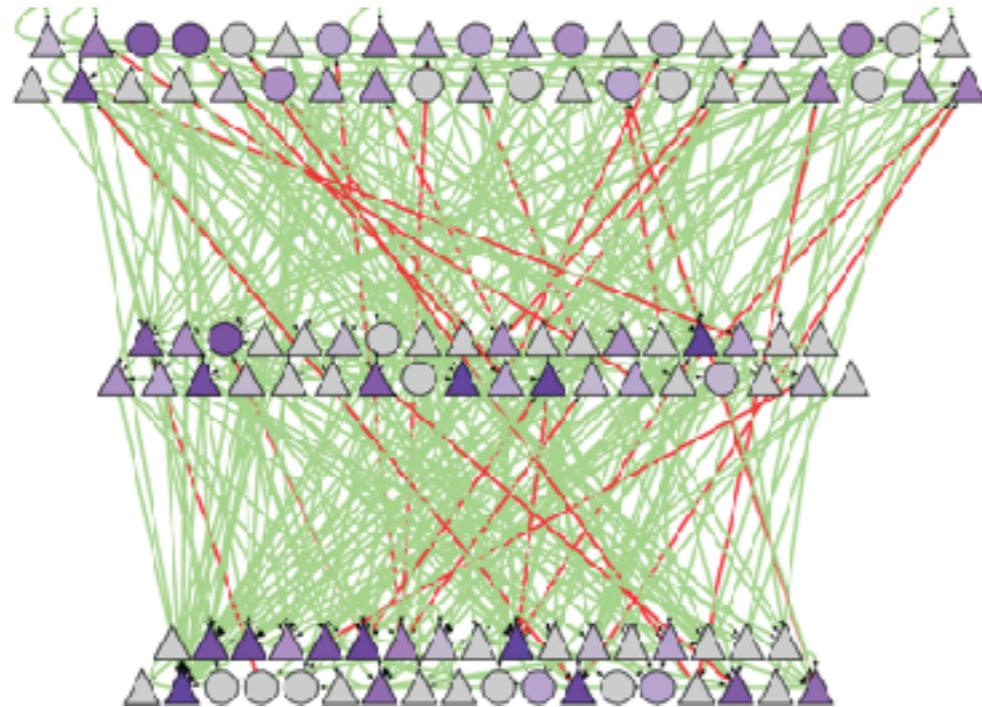
Example: Hierarchical organization of human transcriptional regulatory network



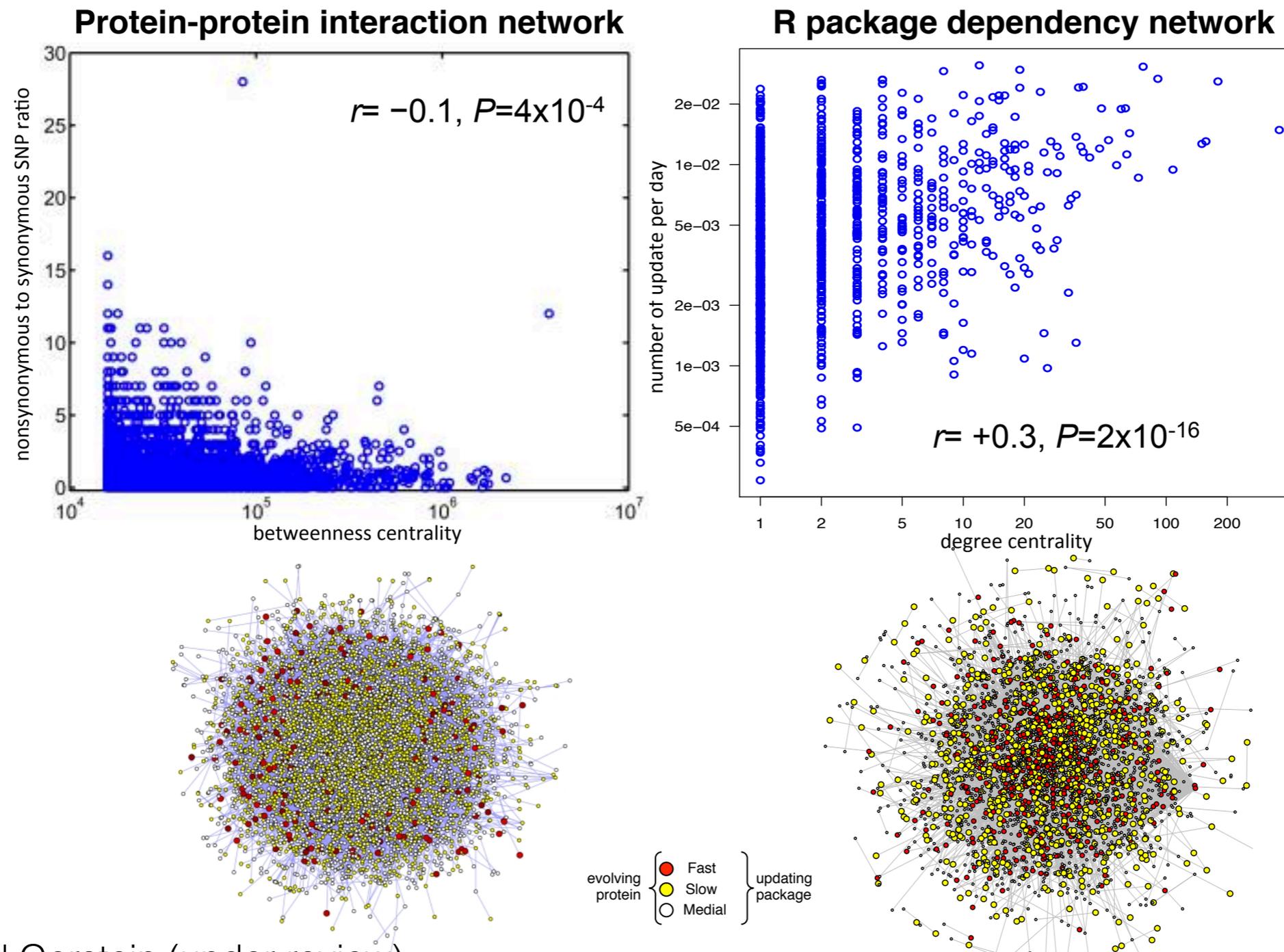
Example: Network comparison



Example: human transcriptional regulatory network versus chain-of-command hierarchy

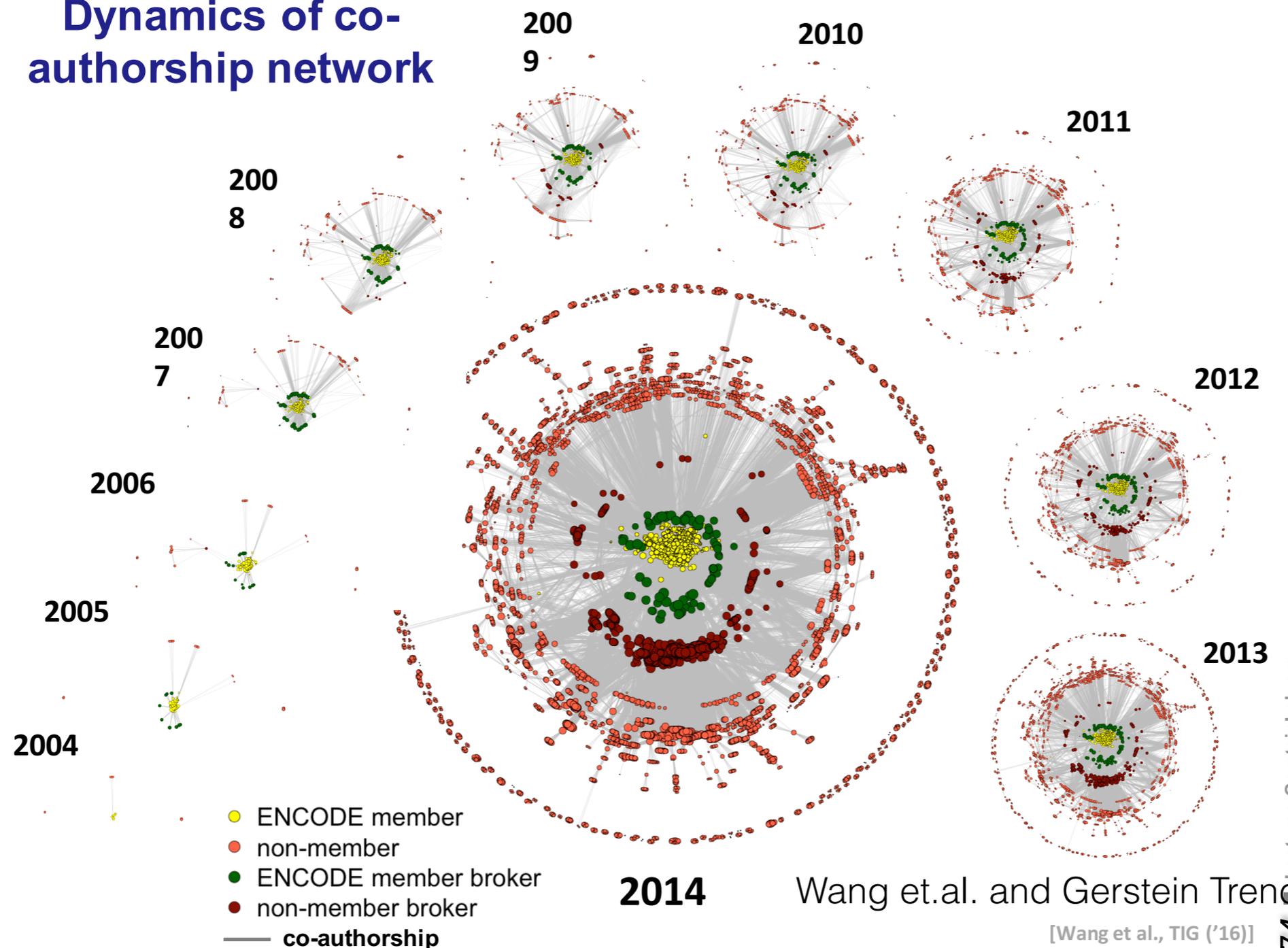


Example: Protein-protein interaction network versus software package dependency network



Example: Collaboration network in a scientific consortium

Dynamics of co-authorship network



Wang et.al. and Gerstein Trends in Genetics 2016

[Wang et al., TIG ('16)]