

# FunSeq3: design, plan and results

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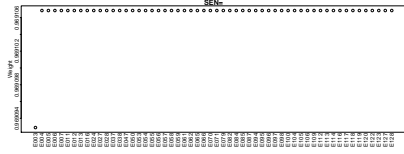
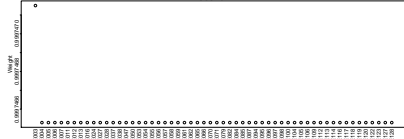
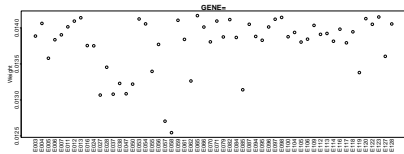
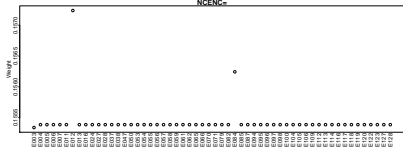
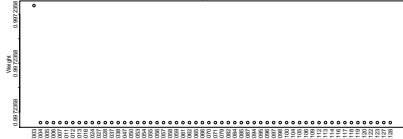
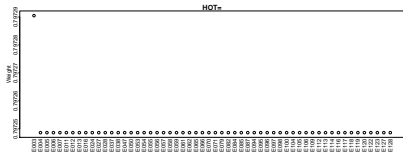
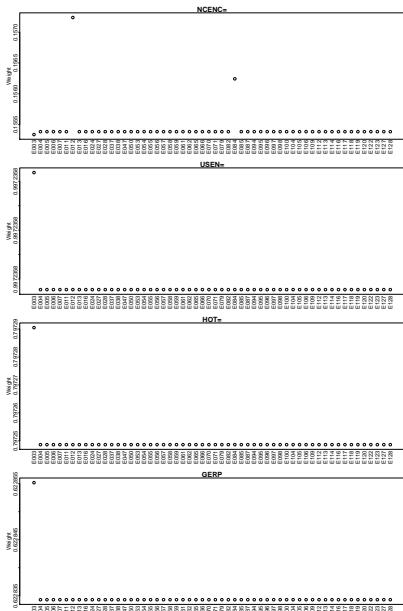
July 22, 2015

Yale

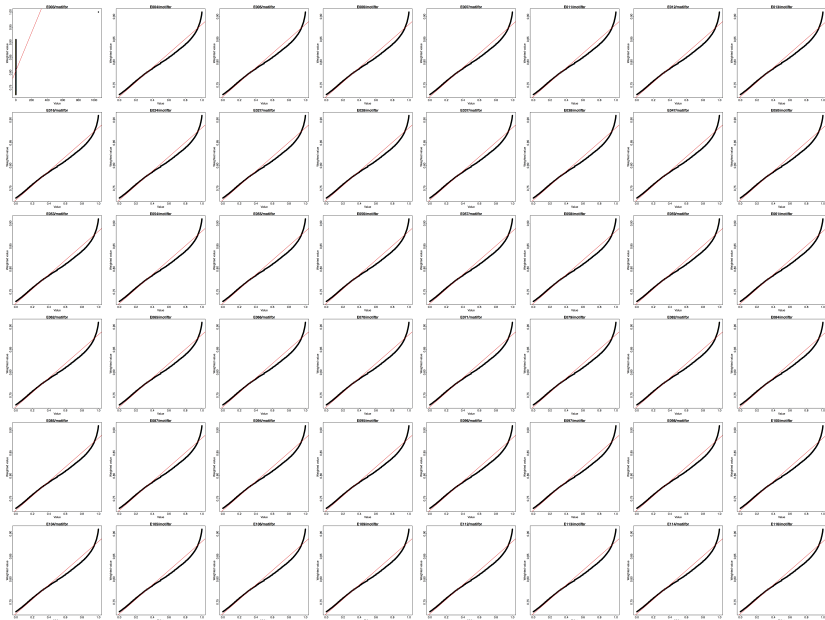
Tissue-specific enhancer-gene linkage:

- Data from "Learning three-dimensional regulation of gene expression" (Jianrong Wang, Manolis et al), contains enhancer-gene linkage from 56 tissues.
- Variants Sampling from 1KG
- FunSeq 2.1.2

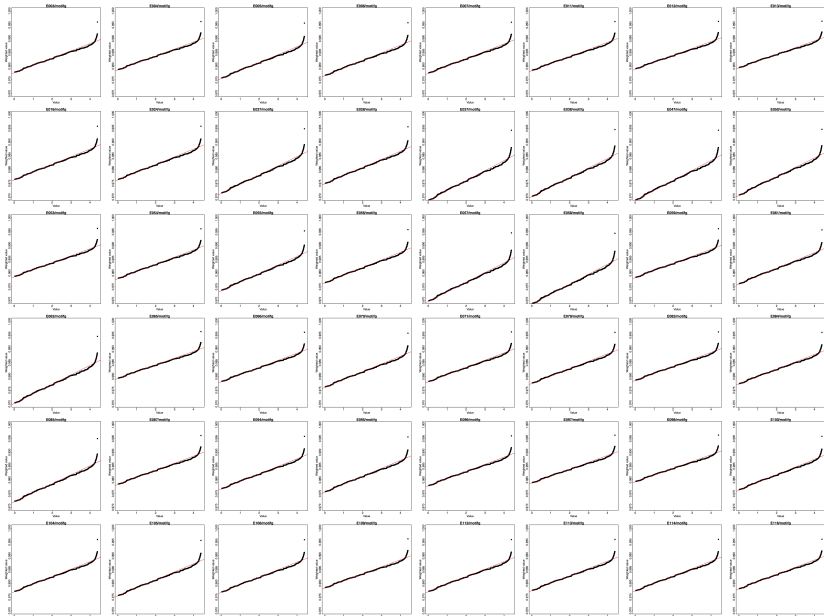
# Weights for discrete features



# Motif breaking score fitting



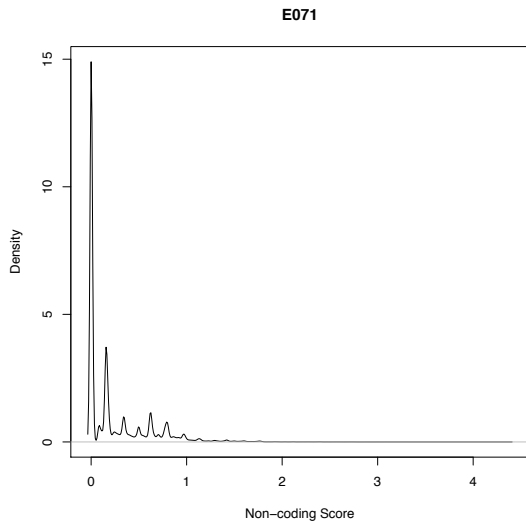
# Motif gain score fitting



## Case study: Glioblastoma

1. exome somatic mutation (public data)
2. test on three set of gene-enhancer linkages:  
Original enhancer-gene linkage;  
E070 Brain\_Germinal\_Matrix  
E071 Brain\_Hippocampus\_Middle  
Results from different linkages set are the same

# Distribution of Noncoding Score



# Enrichment analysis

| Sublist                             | Category           | Term                                                            | RT | Genes | Count | %    | P-Value | Benjamini |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------|-------|------|---------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | UP_TISSUE          | Epithelium                                                      | RT |       | 43    | 35.5 | 2.9E-9  | 3.4E-7    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GNF_U133A_QUARTILE | Cardiac Myocytes_3rd                                            | RT |       | 86    | 71.1 | 5.0E-8  | 3.9E-6    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | KEGG_PATHWAY       | <a href="#">Pathways in cancer</a>                              | RT |       | 18    | 14.9 | 6.7E-8  | 5.5E-6    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GNF_U133A_QUARTILE | PB-CD14+Monocytes_3rd                                           | RT |       | 97    | 80.2 | 2.1E-7  | 8.3E-6    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | KEGG_PATHWAY       | <a href="#">Small cell lung cancer</a>                          | RT |       | 10    | 8.3  | 3.3E-7  | 1.3E-5    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | SMART              | <a href="#">HLH</a>                                             | RT |       | 10    | 8.3  | 1.2E-6  | 8.3E-5    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | KEGG_PATHWAY       | <a href="#">Chronic myeloid leukemia</a>                        | RT |       | 9     | 7.4  | 1.6E-6  | 4.4E-5    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">vascular_high-grade comedo DCIS endothelium_3rd</a> | RT |       | 23    | 19.0 | 1.9E-6  | 6.7E-4    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">stem cell_null_3rd</a>                              | RT |       | 22    | 18.2 | 5.1E-6  | 8.8E-4    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">stem cell_null_3rd</a>                              | RT |       | 21    | 17.4 | 1.5E-5  | 1.7E-3    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">brain_3rd</a>                                       | RT |       | 23    | 19.0 | 3.2E-5  | 2.8E-3    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">kidney_normal epithelium_3rd</a>                    | RT |       | 25    | 20.7 | 3.6E-5  | 2.5E-3    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | GNF_U133A_QUARTILE | leukemiapromyelocytic(hl60)_3rd                                 | RT |       | 43    | 35.5 | 3.9E-5  | 1.0E-3    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | GNF_U133A_QUARTILE | Whole Brain_3rd                                                 | RT |       | 51    | 42.1 | 4.9E-5  | 9.5E-4    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">stem cell_null_3rd</a>                              | RT |       | 22    | 18.2 | 5.0E-5  | 2.9E-3    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | KEGG_PATHWAY       | <a href="#">Prostate cancer</a>                                 | RT |       | 8     | 6.6  | 5.8E-5  | 1.2E-3    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">stem cell_null_3rd</a>                              | RT |       | 18    | 14.9 | 6.8E-5  | 3.4E-3    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">stem cell_null_3rd</a>                              | RT |       | 20    | 16.5 | 6.9E-5  | 3.0E-3    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | CGAP_SAGE_QUARTILE | <a href="#">vascular_normal liver_3rd</a>                       | RT |       | 21    | 17.4 | 7.0E-5  | 2.7E-3    |



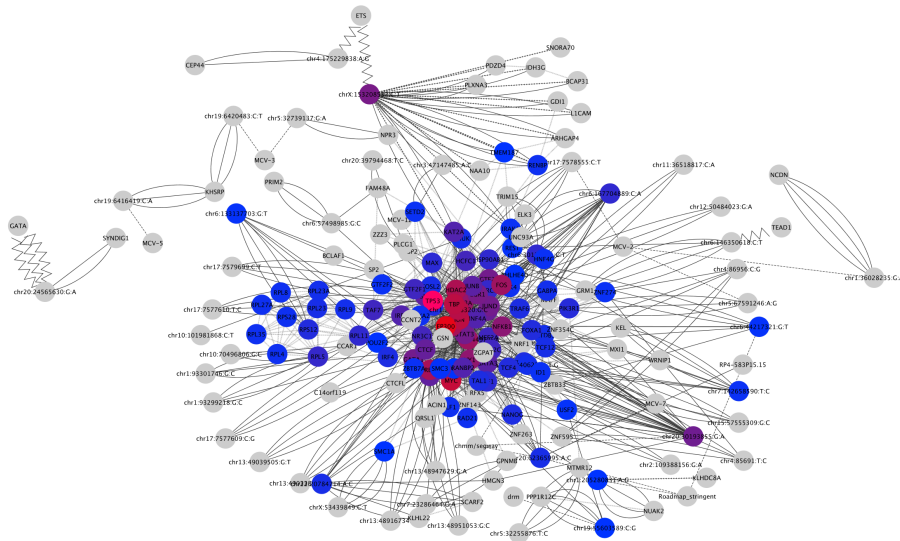
| Variant            | TF      | $diff_s\ core$ |
|--------------------|---------|----------------|
| chr20:24565630:G:A | GATA    | 3.819          |
| chr4:175229838:A:G | ETS     | 3.271          |
| chr6:146350618:C:T | TEAD1   | 4.394          |
| chr6:30131441:C:T  | ZNF354C | 0.811          |
| chrX:153208532:C:T | ETS     | 4.395          |

ETS high expression lead to glioma proliferation, and we found the motif gain of ETS followed by highly expression of ETS.

TEAD1, MAPK14 and SERP1 promote glioblastoma progression.

GATA, ZNF354C

# Network visualization



Features are independent use hierarchical rule-based scoring to decrease the dependency of different features, such as: motif gain/break versus gene-link(promoter, enhancer) etc however, the annotation and linkage is quite important, annotation currently cannot  
Todo:

- 1 redefine enhancer-gene linkage
- 2 code rewrite
- 3 flexible on-the-fly weight updating, weight schema and relative importance.
- 4 Add more features, as indicated in nvar grants
- 5 Functional annotation by enhanced gene-based network/visualization

Extend the current output to a network-like view:  
construct gene-based annotation and network, integrate with network analysis for the functional annotation of non-coding variants.  
Motif break/gain; GENE-link,promoter, distal; hot/encode region;